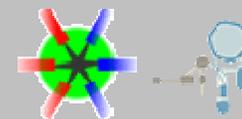


Data **A**cquisition **B**ackbone **C**ore

Jörn Adamczewski, Hans G.Essel, Nikolaus Kurz, Sergey Linev
GSI, Experiment Electronics: Data Processing group

Work supported by [EU RP6 project JRA1 FutureDAQ RII3-CT-2004-506078](#)



2004 → EU RP6 project JRA1 FutureDAQ*
 2004 → CBM FutureDAQ for FAIR

1996 → MBS future
 50 installations at GSI,
 50 external
<http://daq.gsi.de>

Intermediate
demonstrator

Use cases

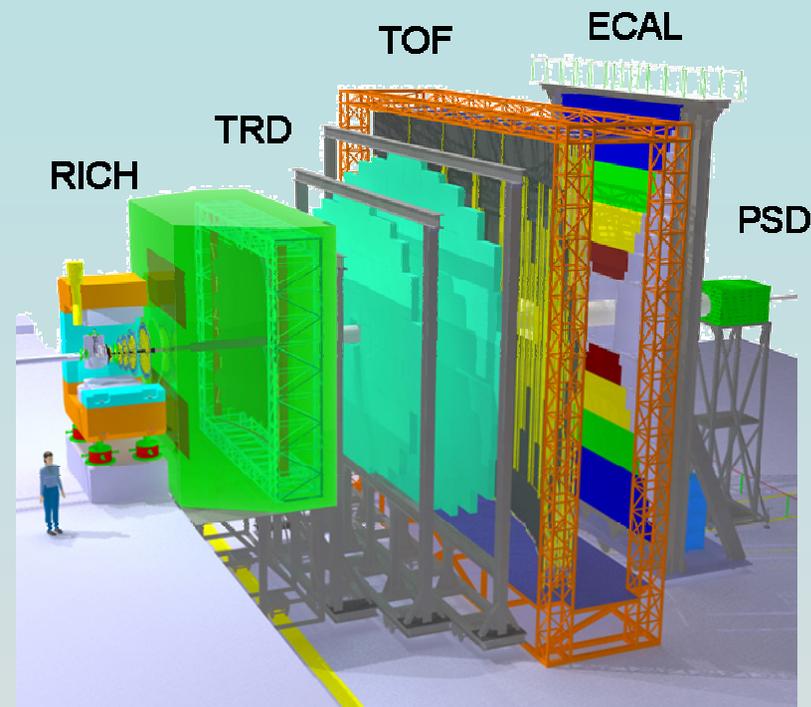
- Detector tests
- **FE equipment tests**
- Data transport
- Time distribution
- Switched event building
- Software evaluation
- **MBS event builder**
- **General purpose DAQ**

Requirements

- build events over fast networks
- handle triggered or self-trigger front-ends
- process time stamped data streams
- provide data flow control (to front-ends)
- **connect (nearly) any front-ends**
- **provide interfaces to plug in application codes**
- **connect MBS readout or collector nodes**
- be controllable by several controls frameworks

**Data
Acquisition
Backbone
Core**

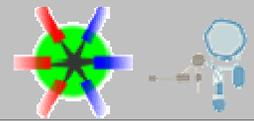
* RII3-CT-2004-506078



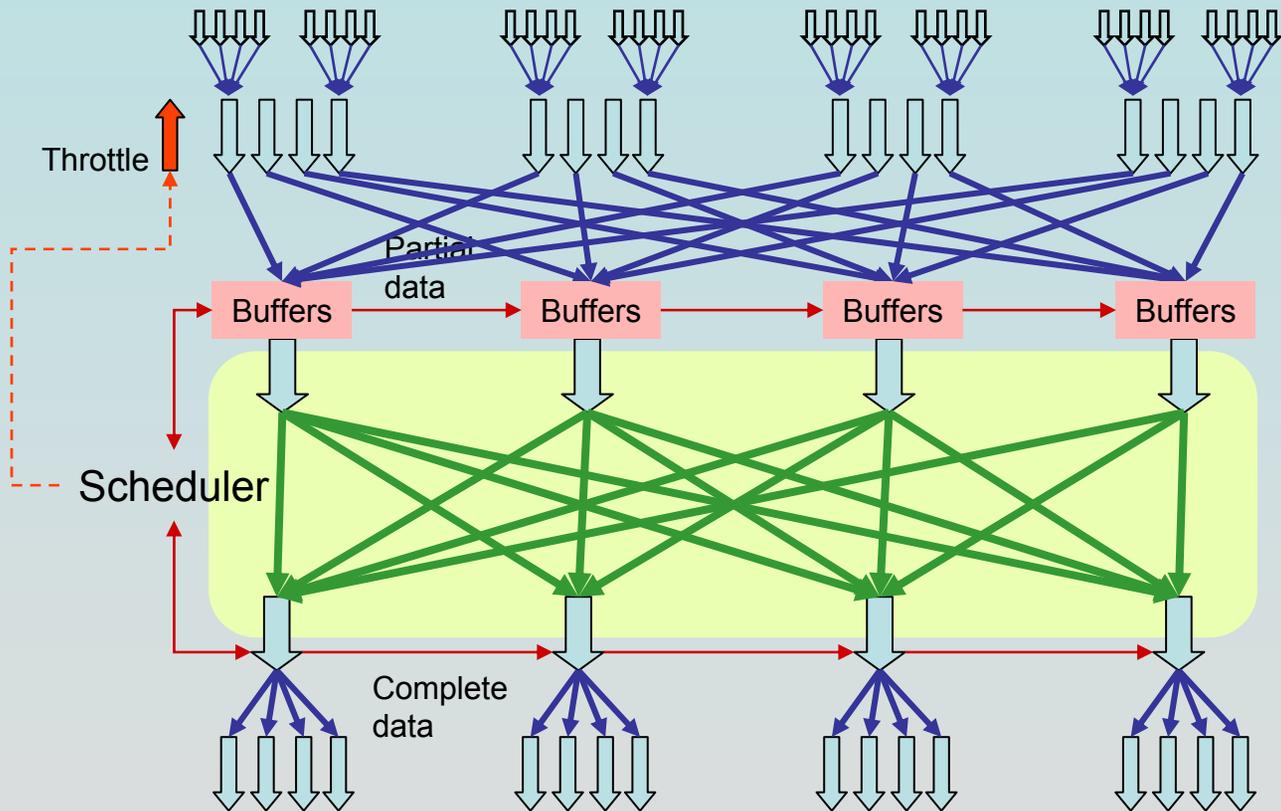
Complex trigger algorithms on full data:

- ⇒ Self-triggered front-end electronics.
- ⇒ Time stamped data channels.
- ⇒ Transport full data into filter farm.
- ⇒ Data sorting over switched network on full data rate of ~1TB/s.
- ⇒ Sorting network: ~1000 nodes.

Is that possible (in 2012)?



Detector electronics, time stamped data channels



Merge channels

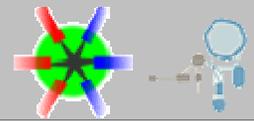
optimize for partial readout
Main buffer space

Network connections
1 GByte/sec each

Sort over switched network,
units are not events,
but time slice data!

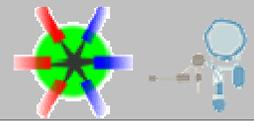
Distribute complete data

Processor farms, event definition, filtering, archiving



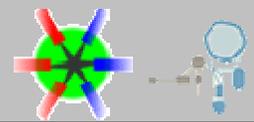
Software packages developed:

1. **2005 Simulation** with SystemC (flow control, scheduling)
 - Meta data on data network
2. **2006 Real dataflow core** (round robin, with/without sychronization)
 - Linux, InfiniBand, GB Ethernet
 - Simulates data sources
3. **2007- 8 Data Acquisition Backbone Core DABC** (includes dataflow core)
 - Controls, Configuration, Monitoring, GUI ...
 - Real data sources
 - General purpose DAQ framework
4. **2009 Applications**
 - Standard library for CBM Readout controller
 - DAQ for CBM test beams 2008 / 2009



- People of data processing group
H.G.Essel
J.Adamczewski (2009 8 month absent)
S.Linev
- People of controls group
maybe one FTE
- People from CBM
hopefully

- **CBM required in 2008 a data taking system**
Start with small system, grow on demand
Preliminary controls
- **NUSTAR ?**
In discussion
- **MBS** a first test bed: FOPI



Release DABC v1.0	Given at 16th IEEE NPSS RT09 May, Beijing (Paper)
DABC v1.0	Given at CHEP 2009 Prague, Mar, 2009
DABC v1.0	Poster at CHEP 2009 Prague, Mar, 2009
DABC v1.0	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Mar, 2009
DABC v1.0	Given at CBM DAQ workshop GSI, Dec, 2008
DABC	Poster at Nuclear Science Symposium Dresden, Oct 2008
Infiniband	Given at Nuclear Science Symposium Dresden, Oct 2008
DABC	Given at NUSTAR DAQ meeting Ljubljana, May 2008
Infiniband	Given at DPG Darmstadt, Mar, 2008
DABC	Given at DPG Darmstadt, Mar, 2008
DABC design	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Feb, 2008
DABC/MBS	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Feb, 2008
DABC	Given at NUSTAR DAQ meeting KVI Groningen, Dec. 2007
DABC	Poster from CHEP07 Victoria, Sep, 2007 (Paper)
DABC	Given at NUSTAR DAQ meeting Huelva, Jul 19, 2007
DABC	Poster at 15th IEEE NPSS RT07 May, Fermilab (Paper)
xDAQ	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Mar 1, 2007
InfiniBand	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Mar 1, 2007
DABC	Given at CBM collaboration meeting GSI, Feb 28, 2007
DABC	Given at NUSTAR DAQ meeting Legnaro, Jan 22, 2007
FutureDAQ	Given at CHEP06 Mumbai, Feb, 2006 (Paper)
FutureDAQ	Given at 14th IEEE NPSS RT05 June, Stockholm (Paper)



[DABC v1.0](#)

[DABC v1.0](#)

[DABC](#)

[DABC](#)

[FutureDAQ](#)

[FutureDAQ](#)

Paper submitted **IEEE NPSS realtime** conference Beijing May 2009

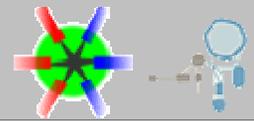
Paper submitted from **CHEP09** Prague, Mar, 2009

Paper from **CHEP07** Victoria, Sep, 2007

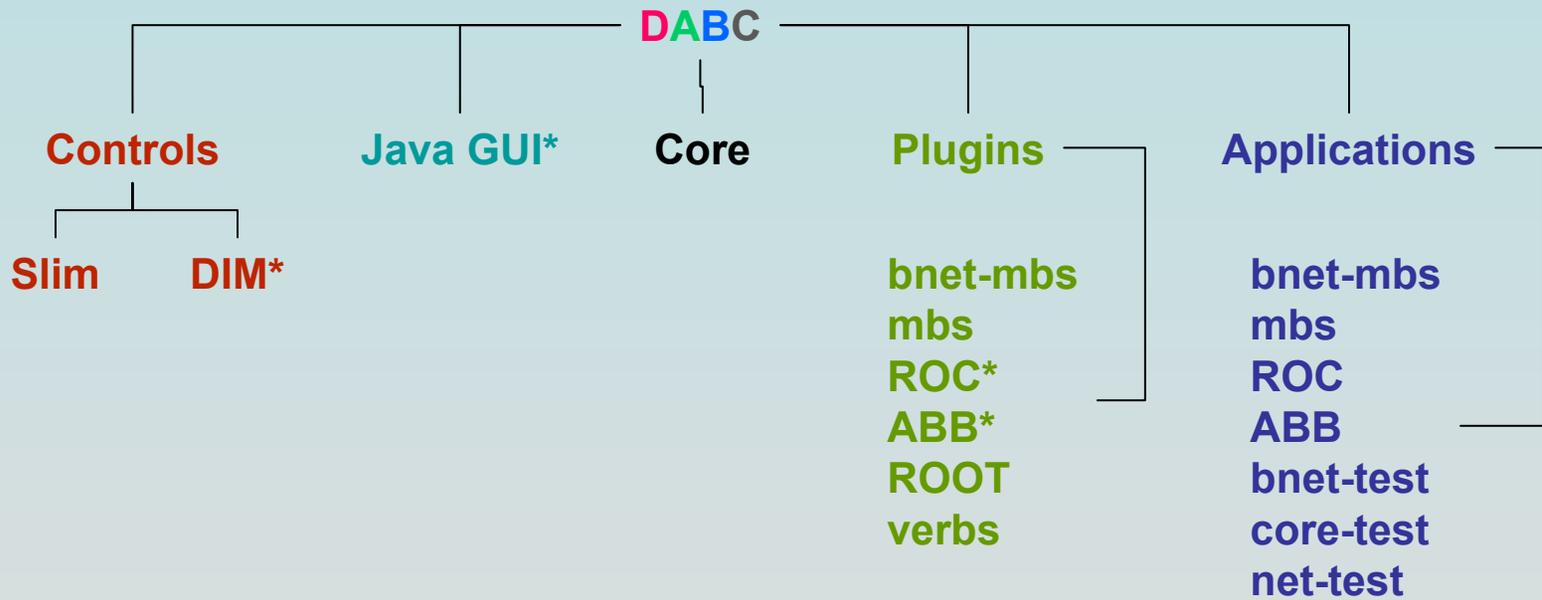
Conference record **IEEE NPSS realtime** conference Fermilab May 2007

Paper from **CHEP06** Mumbai, Feb, 2006

Conference record **IEEE NPSS realtime** conference Stockholm May 2005



Download via dabc.gsi.de



Plugins: Implementation of applications (programmers)

Applications: Mainly setup or testing programs (users)

* external packages needed

DabcMbsController

OK: all running

Name server: lxxg0523.gsi.de
User name: goofy
Password [RET]:
MBS master node: R3g-7
MBS servers: 3
DABC master node: lxi009
DABC master name: Control
DABC servers: 1
MBS system path: /daq/usr/goofy/mbswork/v5.1
MBS user path: dabc/mbs2
MBS Startup: startup.scom
MBS Shutdown: shutdown.scom
MBS command: ps
DABC system path: /misc/goofy/dabc/workspace/dabc
DABC user path: /misc/goofy/dabc/work/mbs2
DABC setup file: Combiner.xml
DABC script: ps
MBS control file: MbsControl.xml
DABC control file: DabcControl.xml

Logger

Logging

```

Mar 11, 2009 10:46:04 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3-36 :transport :Waiting for server ready
Mar 11, 2009 10:46:04 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3-36 :transport :waiting for client (port 6000)
Mar 11, 2009 10:46:06 AM |S| DABC/lxi009:0/Control/DoConfigure
Mar 11, 2009 10:46:06 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3G-7 :transport :Client 140.181.85.43 connected
Mar 11, 2009 10:46:06 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3-36 :transport :Client 140.181.85.43 connected
Mar 11, 2009 10:46:07 AM |S| DABC/lxi009:0/Control/DoEnable
Mar 11, 2009 10:47:36 AM |S| MBS: *:Start acquisition
Mar 11, 2009 10:47:36 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3G-7 :util :start acquisition
Mar 11, 2009 10:47:36 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3G-7 :read_meb :found trig type 14 == start acquisition
Mar 11, 2009 10:47:36 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3-36 :util :this controller operates NOT with master trig
Mar 11, 2009 10:47:36 AM |U| DABC/R3G-7/MSG/M: -R3-36 :read_meb :found trig type 14 == start acquisition
    
```

Infos

- R3-36: Events: 11656449, MBytes: 1793, E/s: 26953, MB/s: 4.25
- R3-36: Loaded setup: setup2.usf
- R3-36: Dispatch Msg_log Util Read_meb Collector Transport Daq_rate
- R3G-7: No file
- R3G-7: Events: 11658524, MBytes: 1793, E/s: 26947, MB/s: 4.25
- R3G-7: Loaded setup: setup1.usf
- R3G-7: Prompt Msg_log Dispatch Util Read_meb Collector Transport Daq_rate
- Current node: R3G-7
- r3g-7,r3-36

RateMeters

Settings

R3-36:MSG DataRateKb 4250.0	R3-36:MSG EvSizeRateB 161.5	R3-36:MSG EventRate 26953.0	R3-36:MSG TriggerRate 0:38302	R3G-7:MSG DataRateKb 4250.0
R3G-7:MSG EvSizeRateB 161.5	R3G-7:MSG EventRate 26947.0	R3G-7:MSG TriggerRate 0:38770	lxi009:0:Control DataRateKb. Con 7783.8	lxi009:0:Control EventRate. Comb 26927.6

States

Layout

- R3-36:Acquisition Running
- R3-36:RunMode DABC connected
- R3G-7:Acquisition Running
- R3G-7:RunMode DABC connected
- R3G-7:TriggerMode Master
- lxi009:Control S:Running

Histograms

Layout

DABC/R3-36/MSG/TrigCountHisInt=23312898

Log

DABC/R3-36/MSG/TrigRateHis Int=53904

Lin

DABC/R3G-7/MSG/TrigCountHisInt=23317048

Lin

DABC/R3G-7/MSG/TrigRateHis Int=53894

Lin

MbsLauncher

OK: MBS tasks ready

Name server: lxxg0523.gsi.de
 User name: goofy
 Password [RET]:
 Master node: x86g-4
 Servers: 3
 System path: /daq/usr/goofy/mbswork/v51
 User path: v50/x86/newmbs
 Script: script/remote_exe.sc
 Command: m_rising v50/x86/newmbs . x86g-4 x86-7
 Launch file: MbsLaunch.xml

Commands

- MbsStream_serv
 - MbsTo
 - MbsTransport
 - CloseFile
 - ConnectRfio
 - DisableTcp

Command ConnectRfio, scope MBS
 node (C , REQ) :
 -diskserver
 -archiveserver

Infos

- X86-7: MsgLog
- X86-7: Rate
- X86-7: Rising
- X86-7: Transport
- X86-7: Util
- X86-7: xxx0074.lmd size: 100 MB, filled: 97 MB 97% closed
- X86-7: Events: 731659936, MBytes: 1463319, E/s: 1709, MB/s: 3.50

MbsMonitor

- X86-7: Acquisition Running
- X86-7: BuildingMode Immediate
- X86-7: EventBuilding Working
- X86-7: FileOpen W: File closed
- X86G-4: Acquisition Running
- X86G-4: BuildingMode Immediate
- X86G-4: EventBuilding Working

Node	Application	DataRateKb[KB/s]	EventRate[Ev/s]	FileFilled[%]	StreamRateKb[KB/s]	StreamsFull[n]
X86-7	MSG	3500,0	1709,0	97,0	0,0	1
X86G-4	MSG	3503,0	1710,0	0,0	0,0	20

- X86-7: Transport
- X86-7: xxx0074.lmd size: 100 MB, filled: 97 MB 97% closed
- X86-7: Events: 731659936, MBytes: 1463319, E/s: 1709, MB/s: 3.50
- X86G-4: Transport
- X86G-4: No file
- X86G-4: Events: 731659744, MBytes: 1463319, E/s: 1710, MB/s: 3.5
- Current node: X86G-4
- X86-7, X86G-4

Parameters

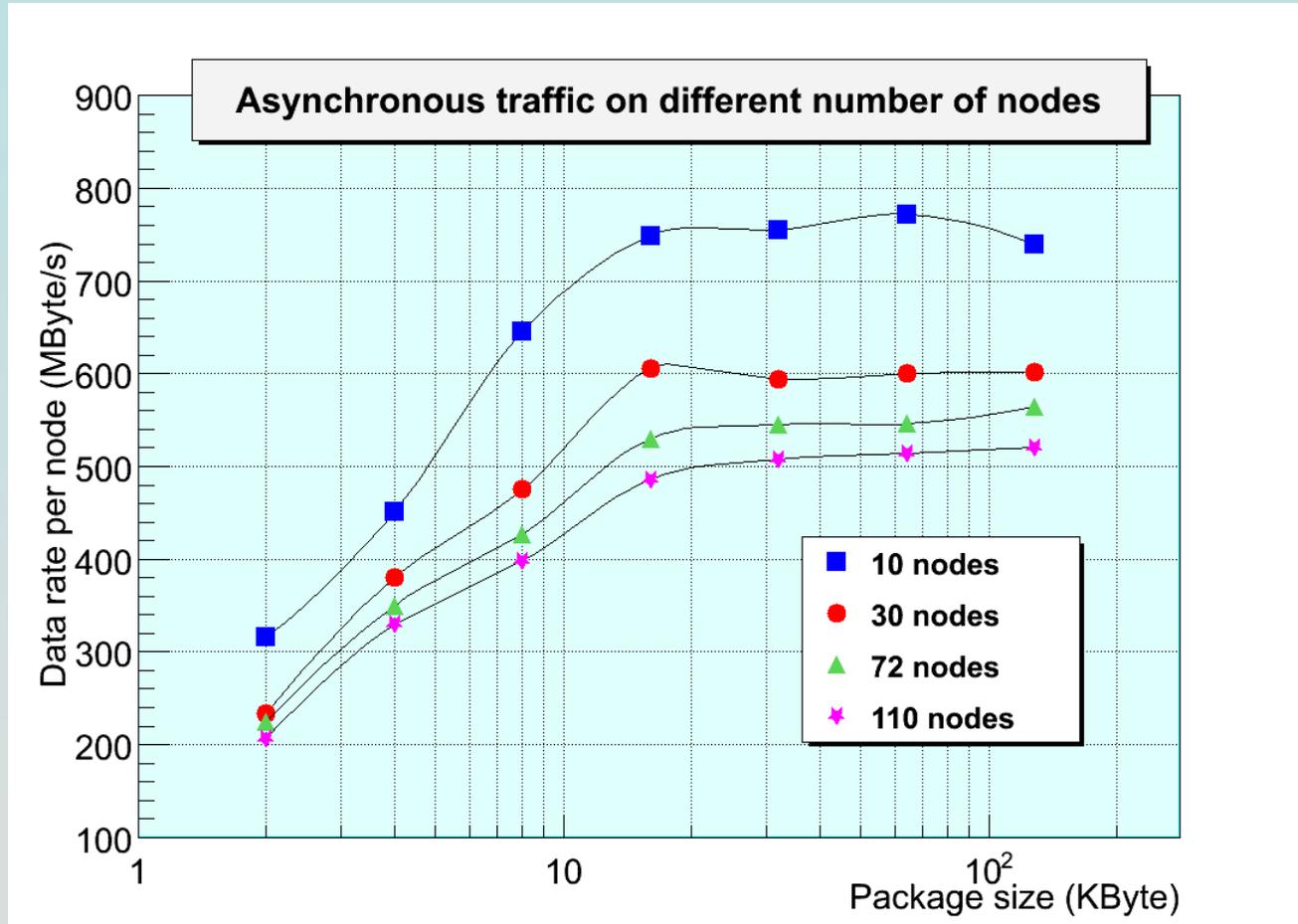
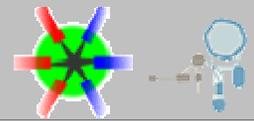
ID	Node	Application	Parameter	Type	Current	Set value	Show
00128	X86G-4	MSG	Rising	info	Rising	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
00129	X86G-4	MSG	Run	char	-	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
00130	X86G-4	MSG	StreamKeep	int	0	-	<input type="checkbox"/>
00131	X86G-4	MSG	StreamMbytes	int	0	-	<input type="checkbox"/>
00132	X86G-4	MSG	StreamRateKb	rate	0.0	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
00133	X86G-4	MSG	StreamScale	int	0	-	<input type="checkbox"/>
00134	X86G-4	MSG	StreamSync	int	0	-	<input type="checkbox"/>
00135	X86G-4	MSG	StreamTrendKb	rate	0.0	-	<input type="checkbox"/>
00136	X86G-4	MSG	StreamsFull	rate	0.0	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
00137	X86G-4	MSG	Transport	info	Transport	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

3319, E/s: 1710, MB/s: 3.50

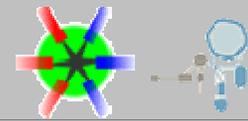
RateMeters

Layout

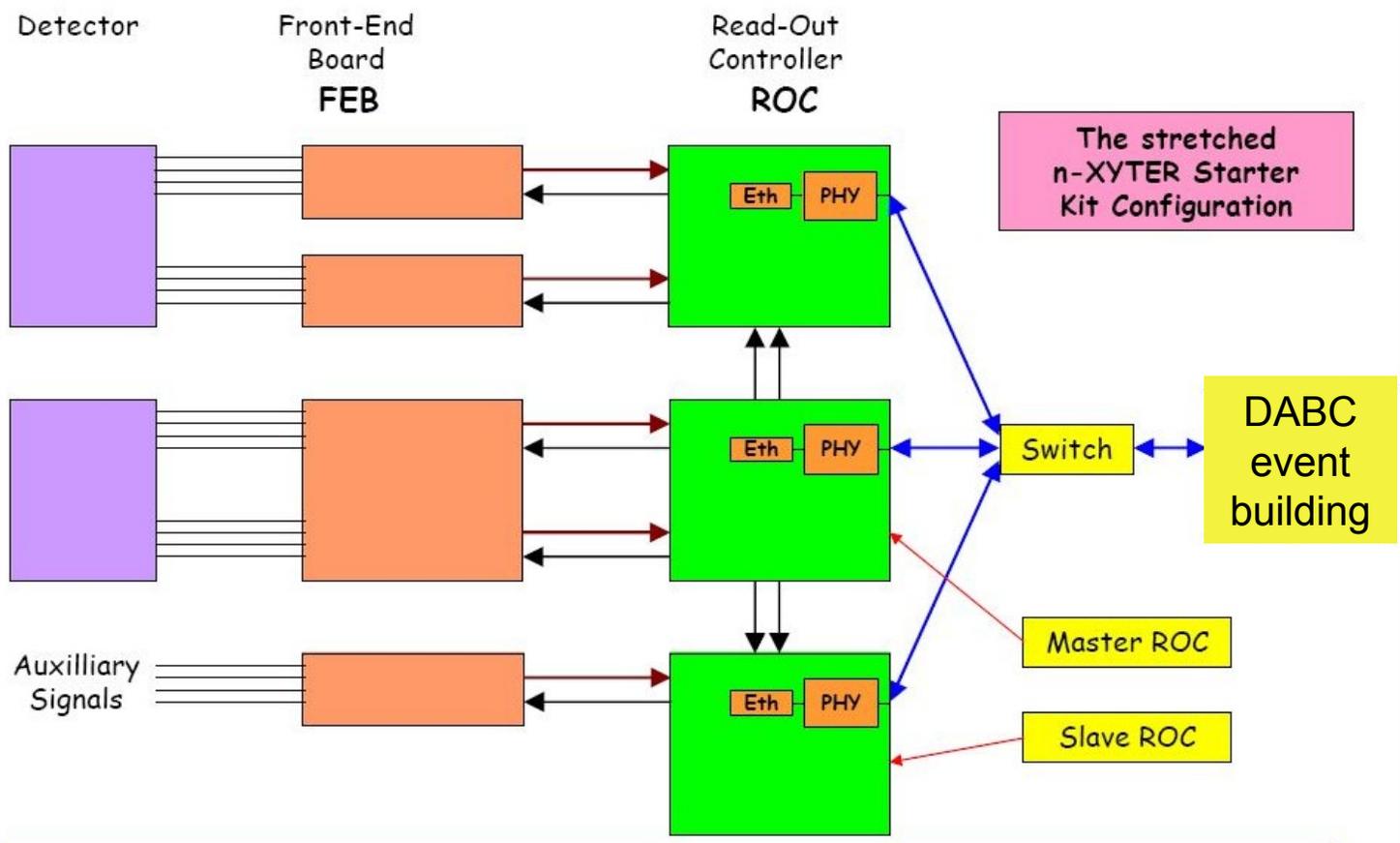
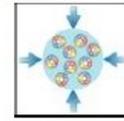
X86-7:MSG DataRateKb 3500,0	X86-7:MSG EventRate 1709,0	X86-7:MSG FileFilled 97,0
X86G-4:MSG DataRateKb 3503,0	X86G-4:MSG DataTrendKb 1935025	X86G-4:MSG EventRate 1710,0
X86G-4:MSG StreamRateKb 0,0	X86G-4:MSG StreamsFull 0,0	

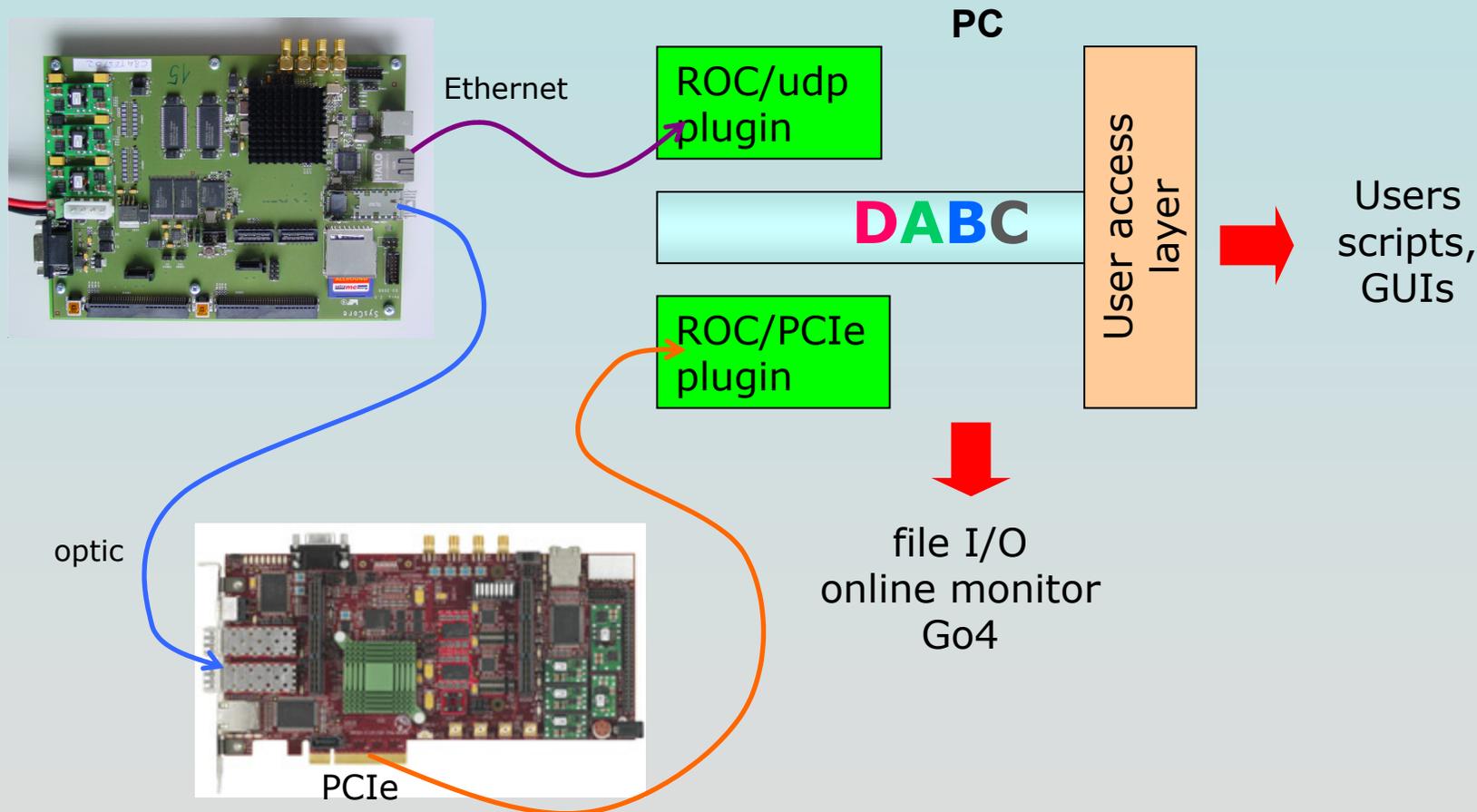
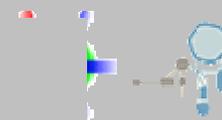


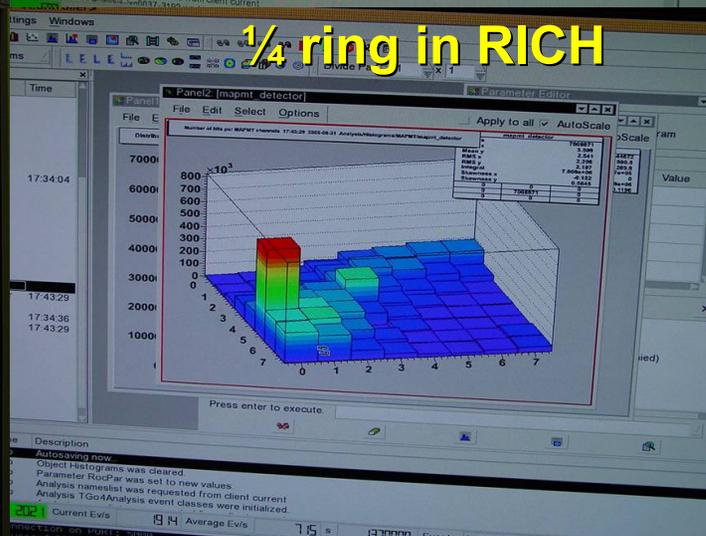
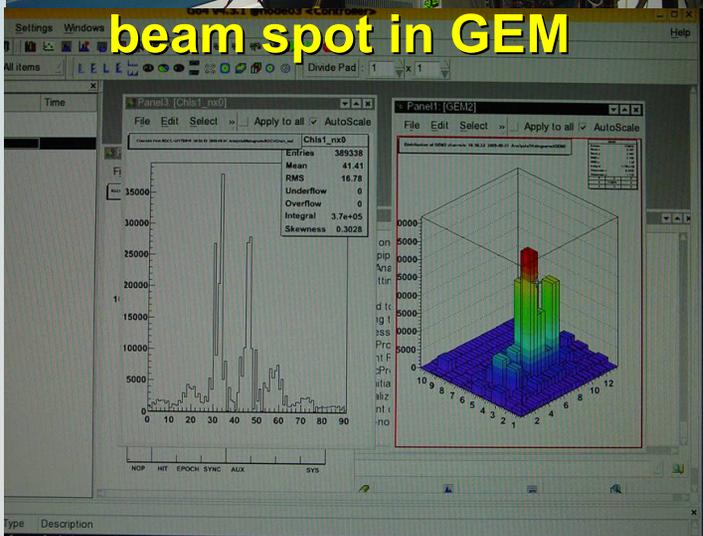
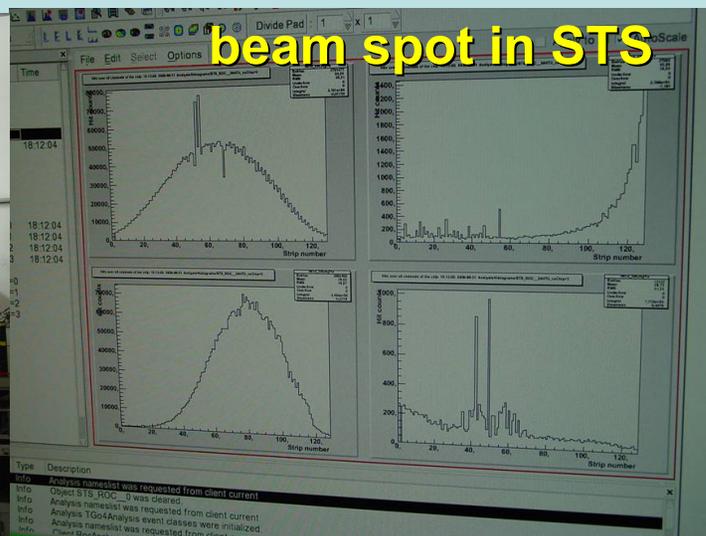
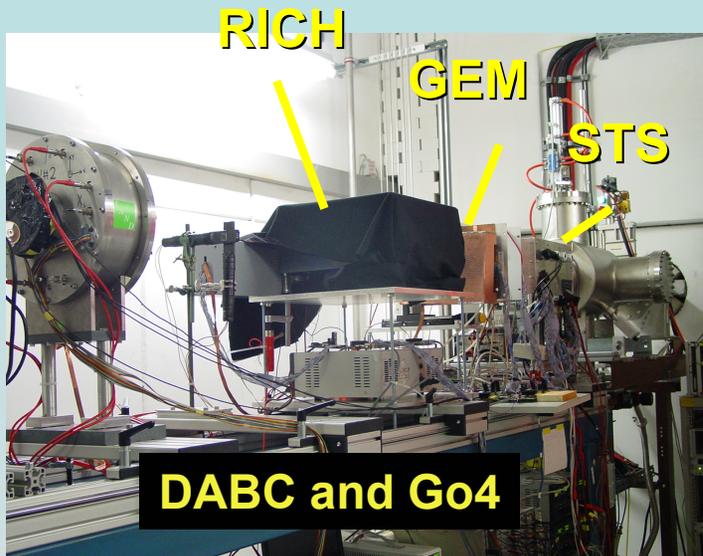
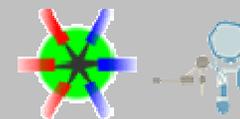
We thank Klaus Merle and Markus Tacke at the Zentrum für Datenverarbeitung der Johannes Gutenberg Universität, Mainz, for providing resources and support for the large-scale measurements.



"DAQ" Configuration



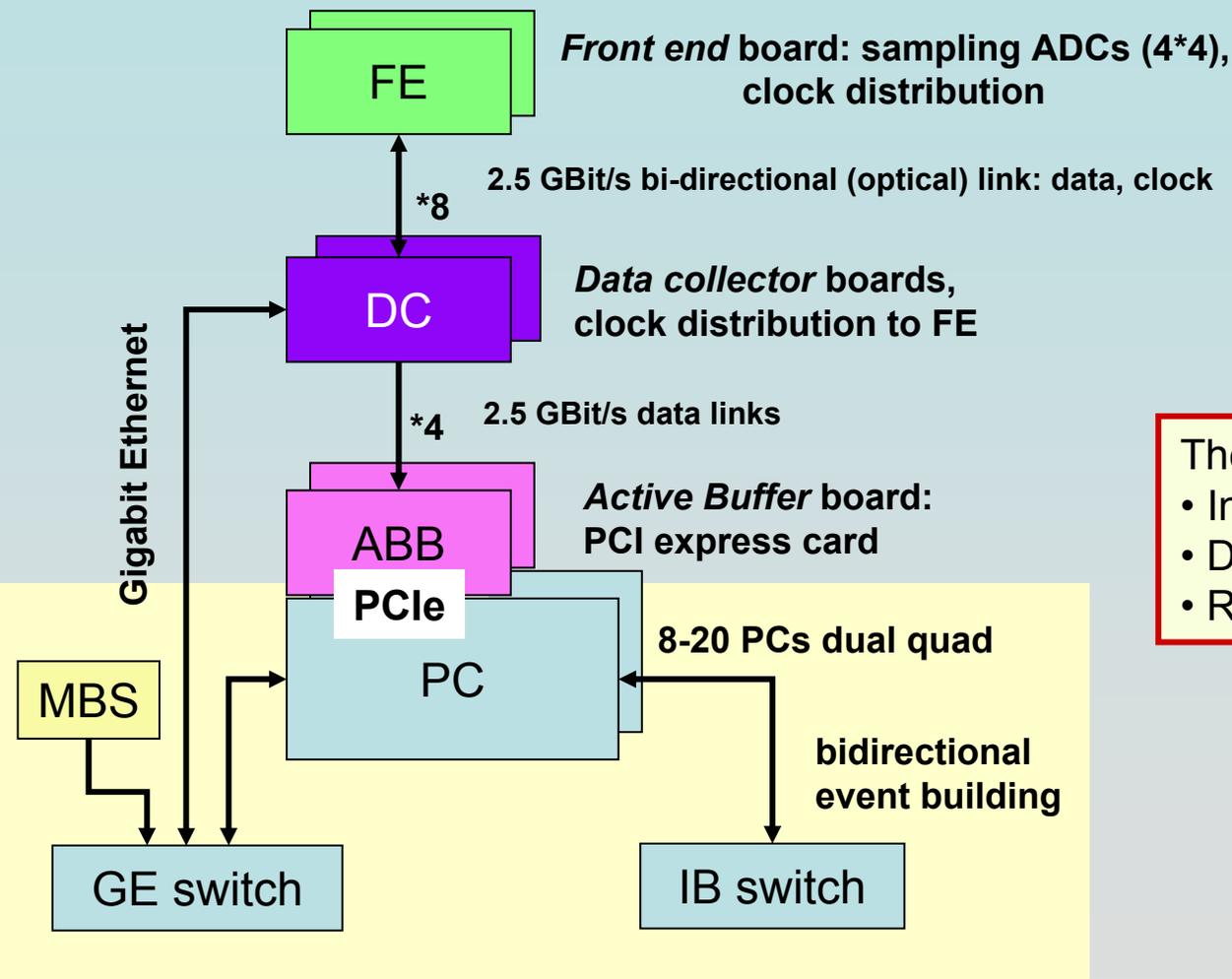
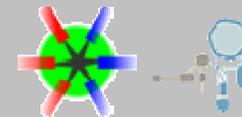






From this, the following main applications of DABC are:

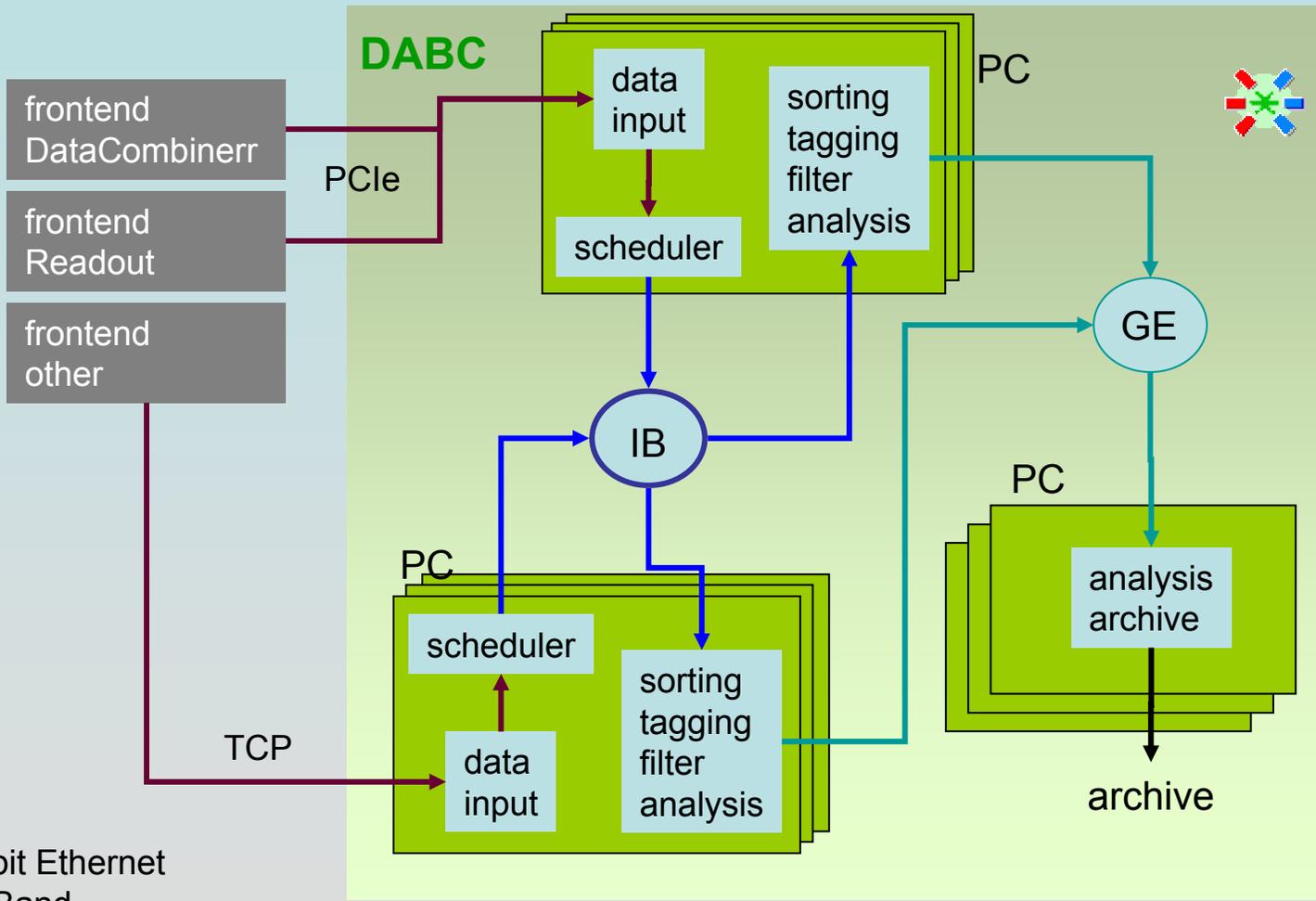
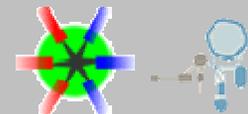
1. **High speed event building** over fast networks (tested on 110 nodes with Infiniband)
2. Front-end readout chain **tests** (CBM, September 2008/9)
3. DABC as **MBS event builder** (Ready, Demo)
4. DABC with mixed, triggered (MBS) and time stamped, data channels (future)
 - Needs Synchronization of between both
 - Insert event number from trigger to time stamped data stream
 - Read out time stamp from MBS via VME module (to be built)



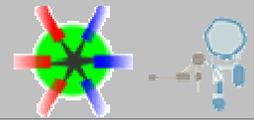
FE: Frontend board
 DC: Data combiner board
 ABB: Active Buffer board
 GE: Gigabit Ethernet
 IB: InfiniBand
 MBS: MultiBranchSystem

- The goal:
- Investigate critical technology
 - Detector tests
 - Replace existing DAQ

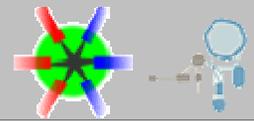
Scales up to 10k channels, 160 CPUs



GE: Gigabit Ethernet
IB: InfiniBand



- **Configuration via XML files**
- ***ApplicationPlugins* (entry point to application libraries)**
 - Call application factories
- **Application factory classes**
 - CreateDevice
 - CreateModule
 - Device->CreateTransport (Module->GetPort)
 - ConnectPorts (Module1->GetPort, Module2->GetPort)
 - CreateMemoryPool
- **State commands**
 - Startup
 - Initialize
 - Run / Stop
 - Hold / Resume
 - Shutdown



- **Commands**

Objects with command description (XML) and *ProcessCommand* function.

Name string: / **server** / **node** / **application** / **type.thread.name**

- **server**: DIM namespace
- **node**: name:ID (port)
- **application**: namespace::name:ID
- **type**: DEV, MOD, POOL, PLUG
- **thread**: name of module or device or...
- **name**: command (description by related parameter record)

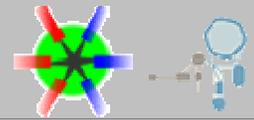
- **Parameters**

Same name structure as above

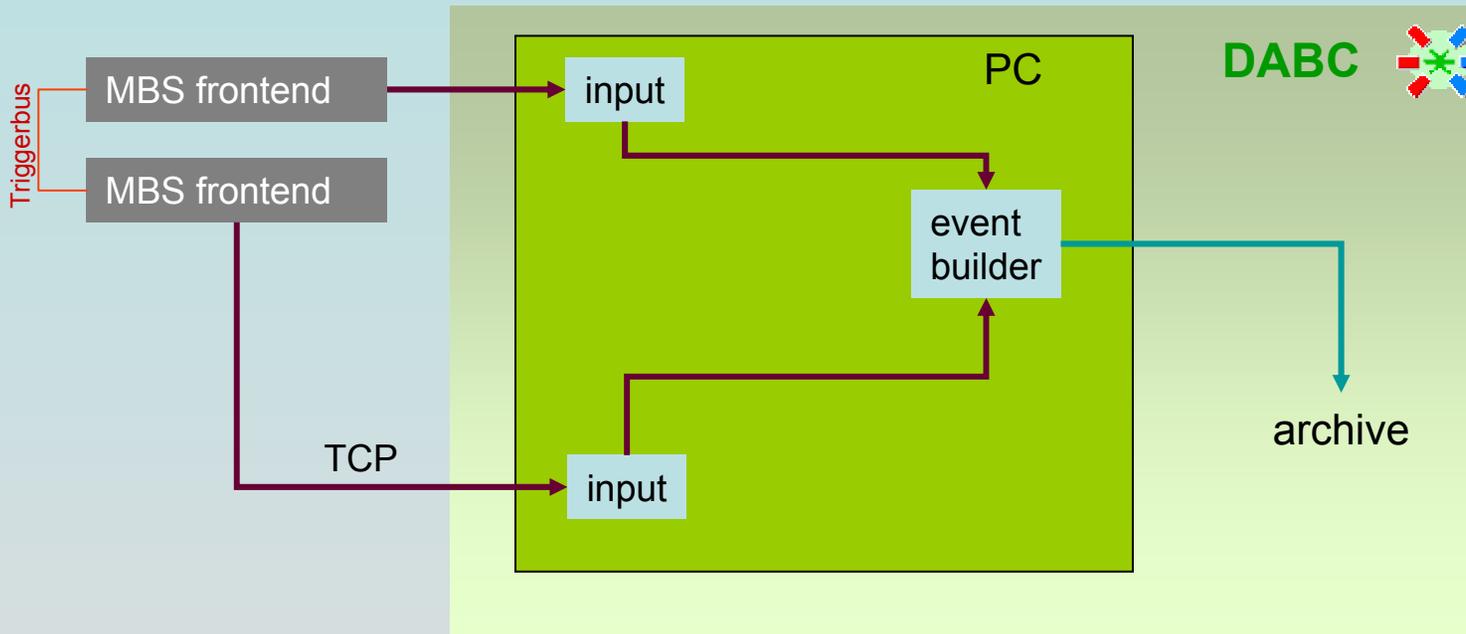
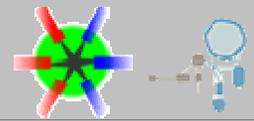
- **Parameter records**

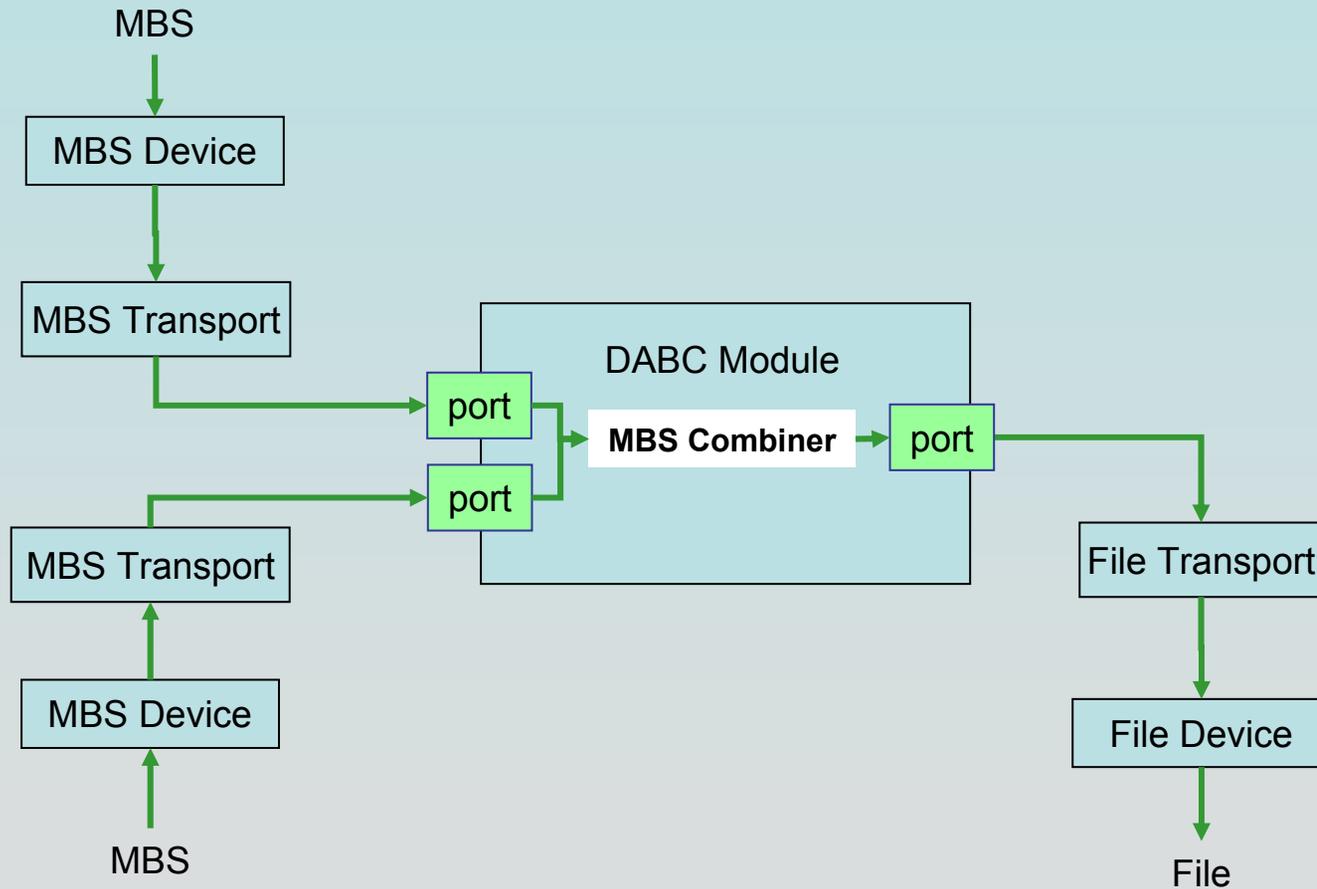
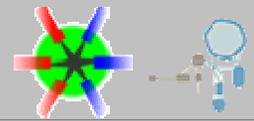
Recognized by GUI, graphical presentation

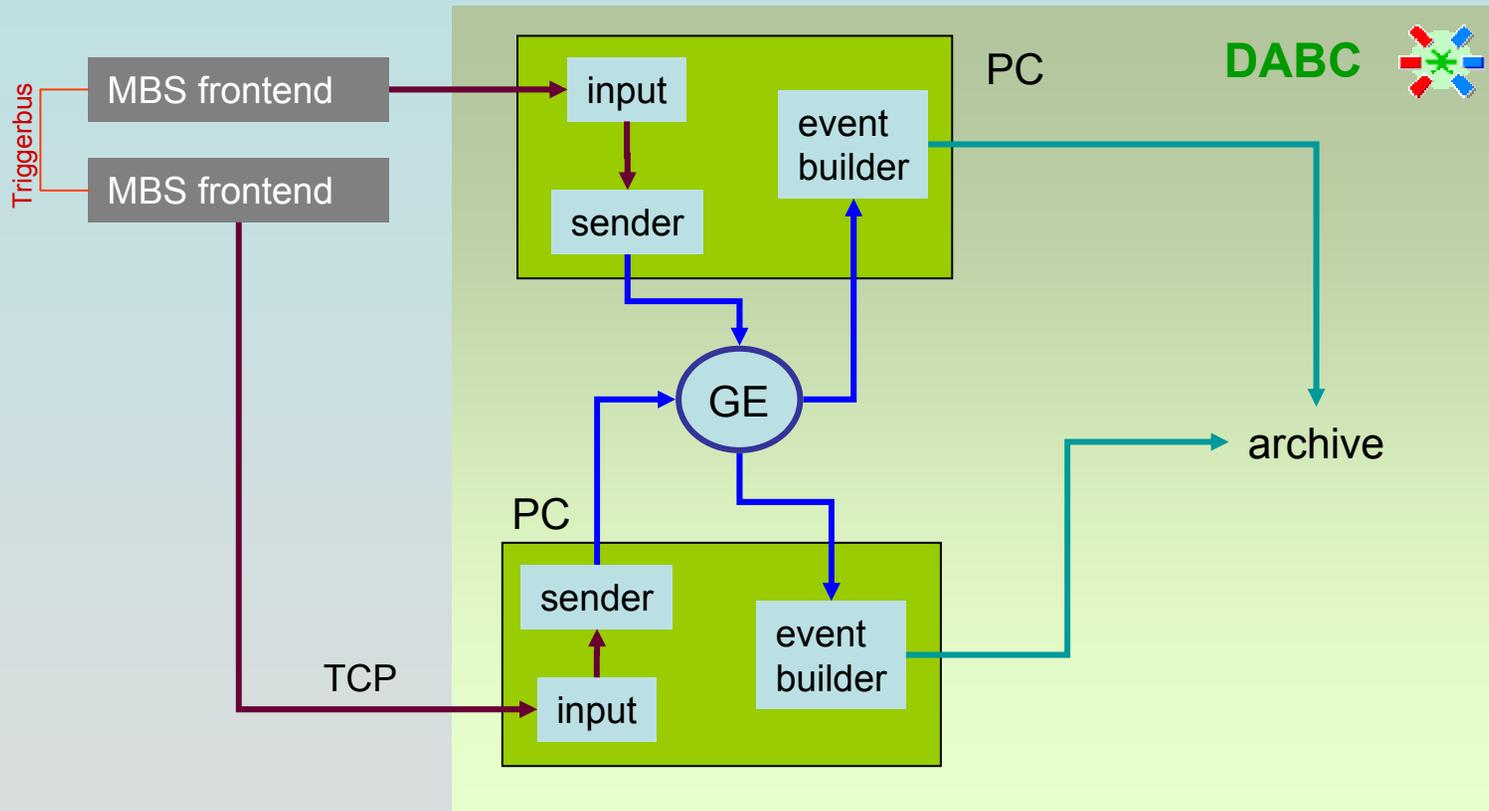
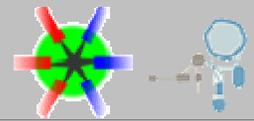
- Status
- Rate
- Histogram
- Command description
- and more



- **General upgrades**
 - ✓ Large buffers (up to now 32K limit) in MBS.
 - ✓ Large buffers in LMD files.
 - ✓ **MBS control via DIM**
- **DABC specific mode (DABC is event builder)**
 - ✓ **MBS transport in DABC mode blocks, if no DABC is connected.**
 - ✓ MBS transport sends variable sized buffers.
 - ✓ Using large buffers and one buffer per stream: no event spanning.
- **New LMD file format**
 - ✓ No buffer structure.
 - ✓ File header, data elements, index table (**random access**).
 - ✓ **No size limit (> 2 GB).**
 - ✓ Supported by event API.







GE: Gigabit Ethernet

